## **T-NER**

## An All-Round Python Library for Transformer-based Named Entity Recognition

Asahi Ushio Jose Camacho-Collados



https://github.com/asahi417/tner

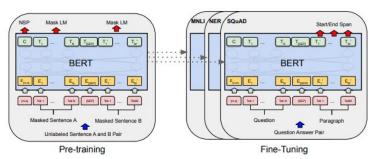


https://pypi.org/project/tner

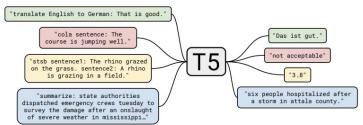


Cardiff University School of Computer Science and Informatics

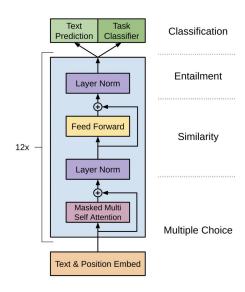
## **Language Model Pretraining & Finetuning**



BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding (Devlin, Jacob, et al., 2018)



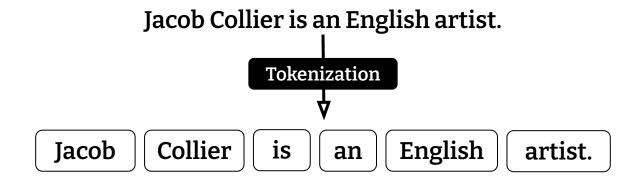
Exploring the Limits of Transfer Learning with a Unified Text-to-Text Transformer (Raffel, Colin, et al. 2020)

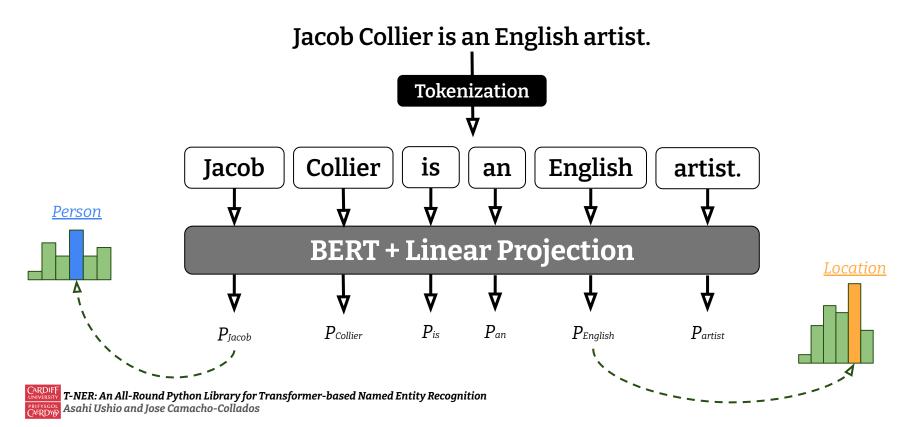


Improving language understanding by generative pre-training (Radford, Alec, et al., 2018)

Jacob Collier is an English artist.

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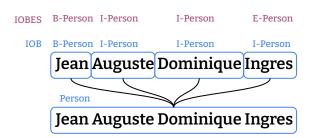




## **Implement NER System**

### **Unify Tagging Scheme**

- IOB, IOB2, IOBES, etc



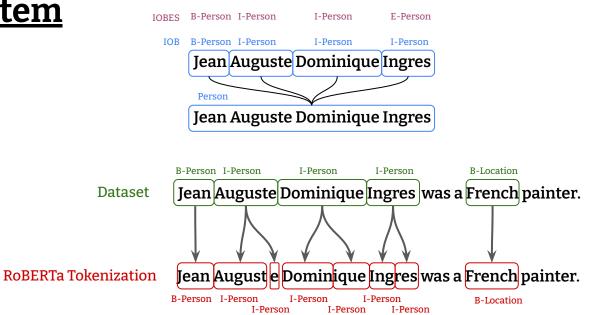
## <u>Implement NER System</u>

#### **Unify Tagging Scheme**

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### Fix Sequence Mismatch

Algine label sequence to model tokenization



## **Implement NER System**

#### **Unify Tagging Scheme**

- IOB, IOB2, IOBES, etc

#### Fix Sequence Mismatch

Algine label sequence to model tokenization

#### **Evaluate in Cross-domain**

 Dataset specific entity definition IOBES B-Person I-Person I-Person E-Person

IOB B-Person I-Person I-Person I-Person

Jean Auguste Dominique Ingres

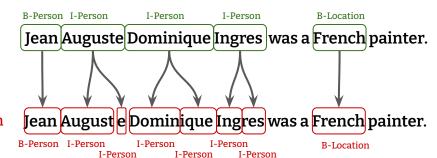
Jean Auguste Dominique Ingres

Dataset

RoBERTa Tokenization

#### BioNLP2004

- Protein
- Cell type
- RNA



#### WNUT2017

- Person
- Corporation
- Creative work

## **NLP Open Source Softwares**













**Transformers** 

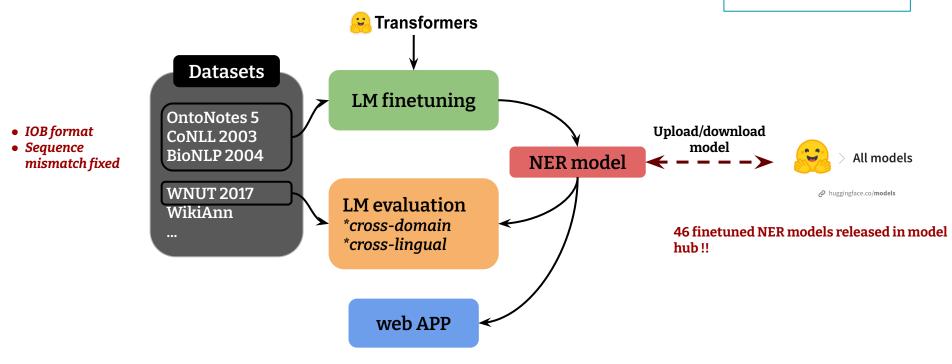


# T-NER

## Overall T-NER Design

#### Notebook link

- <u>Finetuning</u>
- Evaluation
- Model prediction
- Multilingual NER



## **Web Application**

```
# SETUP
>>> git clone https://github.com/asahi417/tner
>>> cd tner
>>> pip install .

# RUN APPLICATION at http://0.0.0.0:8000/
>>> export NER_MODEL='asahi417/tner-xlm-roberta-large-ontonotes5'
>>> uvicorn app:app --reload --log-level debug --host 0.0.0.0 --port 8000
```

#### T-NER

#### model checkpoint: asahi417/tner-xlm-roberta-large-ontonotes5

#### Insert a text to get prediction



## **Experimental Results**

| train\test | ontonotes | conll | wnut | wiki | bionlp | bc5cdr | fin  | avg  |
|------------|-----------|-------|------|------|--------|--------|------|------|
| ontonotes  | 91.6      | 65.4  | 53.6 | 47.5 | 0.0    | 0.0    | 18.3 | 40.8 |
| conll      | 62.2      | 96.0  | 69.1 | 61.7 | 0.0    | 0.0    | 22.7 | 35.1 |
| wnut       | 41.8      | 85.7  | 68.3 | 54.5 | 0.0    | 0.0    | 20.0 | 31.7 |
| wiki       | 32.8      | 73.3  | 53.6 | 93.4 | 0.0    | 0.0    | 12.2 | 29.6 |
| bionlp     | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 79.0   | 0.0    | 0.0  | 8.7  |
| bc5cdr     | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0    | 88.8   | 0.0  | 9.8  |
| fin        | 48.2      | 73.2  | 60.9 | 58.9 | 0.0    | 0.0    | 82.0 | 38.1 |
| all        | 90.9      | 93.8  | 60.9 | 91.3 | 78.3   | 84.6   | 75.5 | 81.7 |

|       |      |      | all  |      |      |      |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| train | en   | ja   | ru   | ko   | es   | ar   |
| en    | 84.0 | 46.3 | 73.1 | 58.1 | 71.4 | 53.2 |
| ja    | 53.0 | 86.5 | 45.7 | 57.1 | 74.5 | 55.4 |
| ru    | 60.4 | 53.3 | 90.0 | 68.1 | 76.8 | 54.9 |
| ko    | 57.8 | 62.0 | 68.6 | 89.6 | 66.2 | 57.2 |
| es    | 70.5 | 50.6 | 75.8 | 61.8 | 92.1 | 62.1 |
| ar    | 60.1 | 55.7 | 55.7 | 70.7 | 79.7 | 90.3 |



## Thank you!

